

316L HVOF 20-53 μm

ISO X2CrNiMo17-12-2 / EN 1.4404 / AISI 316L

1. Introduction

316L 20–53 μm is a high-quality austenitic stainless steel powder engineered for HVOF and DED coating applications. Its spheroidal morphology and narrow particle-size distribution ensure smooth feeding, stable spray behavior, and dense, adherent coatings. The alloy offers excellent corrosion resistance, mechanical strength, and dimensional stability, making it ideal for restoring or protecting components exposed to aggressive chemical or thermal



environments. 316L coatings provide long-term durability, oxidation resistance, and toughness under cyclic loading or high-temperature service conditions.

1.1 Basic facts

| Chemistry | AISI 316L / EN 1.4404 | |
|--------------------|---|--|
| Form | Powder | |
| Shape / Morphology | Spheroidal | |
| Size | 20-53 μm | |
| Apparent density | min. 3.5 g/cm^3 (typically > 3.6 g/cm^3) | |
| Purpose | Protective and restorative coatings requiring outstandin corrosion resistance, toughness, and mechanical strengt under thermal or chemical exposure | |
| Process | HVOF, DED | |

1.2 Typical Applications

- Repair and refurbishment of stainless steel components
- Wear- and corrosion-resistant coatings on structural or mechanical parts
- Pump bodies, shafts, valves, and heat exchangers
- Turbine casings, manifolds, and housings exposed to high humidity or saline environments
- Chemical and food processing equipment

Restoration of dimensional tolerances and protection of surfaces against oxidation



2 Material Information

2.1 Chemical composition

| Element | Value. wt. % | |
|---------|--------------|--|
| С | ≤ 0.03 | |
| Cr | 16.5 - 18.5 | |
| Ni | 10.0 - 13.0 | |
| Мо | 2.0 - 2.5 | |
| Mn | ≤ 2.0 | |
| Si | ≤ 1.0 | |
| Р | ≤ 0.045 | |
| S | ≤ 0.015 | |
| Fe | Bal. | |

2.2 Additional Material Characteristics

| Property | Value | Unit |
|------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Apparent Density | Min. 3.5 | g/cm ³ |
| Shape | Spheroidal | - |

2.3 Recommended processes

- CS Cold Spray
- HVOF High Velocity Oxygen Fuel
- HVAF High Velocity Air Fuel
- DED Direct Energy Deposition



4 Commercial Information

4.1 Ordering Information and Availability

| Product | Package Size | Package Type | Availabilit y | Distribution |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|
| 316L HVOF 20-53 μm | 10kg | Wide-neck drum UNX | Stock | Europe |
| | 20kg | Wide-neck drum UNX | Stock | Europe |

4.2 Storage and Handling Guidelines:

- Always store the product in its original container in a dry environment.
- Gently rotate the container before use to ensure even distribution. Avoid aggressive handling to prevent damage to fragile, mechanically clad components.
- Once opened, powder containers should be kept in a drying oven to prevent moisture absorption.
- If a desiccant is present, be sure to remove it prior to using the product.

4.3 Safety Recommendations

Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS). SDS document can be accessed on the Ultra Metal Powders website at www.umpowders.com under Resources → Safety Data Sheets.